



Grades 3–5

3.5.3-5.U Technology and Engineering: Design in Technology and Engineering Education

Students who demonstrate understanding can evaluate designs based on criteria, constraints, and standards.

Clarifying Statement: Students in this grade band develop an appropriate vocabulary to identify and discuss design parameters or requirements. They can recognize that purposeful design decisions are based on criteria and constraints.

Assessment Boundary: N/A

Science and Engineering Practices (SEP)	Disciplinary Core Ideas (DCI)	Technology and Engineering Practices (TEP)
<p>Engaging in Argument From Evidence Engaging in argument from evidence in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to critiquing the scientific explanations or solutions proposed by peers by citing relevant evidence about the natural and designed world(s).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Respectfully provide and receive critiques from peers about a proposed procedure, explanation, or model by citing relevant evidence and posing specific questions. 	<p>ETS1.B: Developing Possible Solutions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tests are often designed to identify failure points or difficulties, which suggest the elements of the design that need to be improved. 	<p>Critical Thinking</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Knows how to find answers to technological questions.

Pennsylvania Context: Examples of Pennsylvania context include but are not limited to manufacturing businesses.

Pennsylvania Career Ready Skills: Select coping skill strategies response to adverse situations (e.g., positive self-talk, talking to others, taking a break, taking care of oneself, avoiding negative self-talk).



Connections to Other Standards Content and Practices

Standard Source	Possible Connections to Other Standard(s) or Practice(s)
<p>PA Core Standards: Reading and Writing in Science and Technical Areas</p>	<p>CC.1.2.3.G: Use information gained from text features to demonstrate understanding of a text. CC.1.2.4.G: Interpret various presentations of information within a text or digital source and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of text in which it appears. CC.1.2.5.G: Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently. CC.1.4.3.V: Conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic. CC.1.4.4.V: Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic. CC.1.4.5.V: Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic. CC.1.4.3.W: Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories. CC.1.4.4.W: Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources. CC.1.4.5.W: Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.</p>
<p>PA Core Standards and Practices: Math</p>	<p>MP.2: Reason abstractly and quantitatively. MP.4: Model with mathematics. MP.5: Use appropriate tools strategically.</p>
<p>Science, Technology & Engineering, and Environmental Literacy & Sustainability Academic Standards</p>	<p>N/A</p>