The Hourglass Model: Reproduced with permission from author Carol A. Tolman. Original can be located in LETRS training modules by Sopris West.

**Phonology**

(sentences)
(words)
syllables
onset-rime
phonemes

**Teach letter names**

**Orthography**

1:1
digraphs
trigraphs
vowel teams
blends
word families
inflections
syllable types
roots/affixes
word origin

**Module 2**

Connect letters and sounds

**Module 3**