**3.5.6-8.J Technology and Engineering:** Applying, Maintaining, Assessing, and Evaluating Technological Products and Systems

Students who demonstrate understanding *can* use tools, materials, and machines to safely diagnose, adjust, and repair systems.

**Clarifying Statement:** For many consumer products, federal and state laws require safety information. Safety procedures should be learned through formal education and teacher demonstration. Tools are used by students for diagnosis, adjustments, and repair. For example, when the cutting bit on a computer numerically-controlled (CNC) lathe wears down, adjustments need to be made to the alignment of the cutting bit to the raw stock.

**Assessment Boundary:** N/A

### Science and Engineering Practices (SEP)

#### Constructing Explanations and Designing Solutions

Constructing explanations and designing solutions in 6–8 builds on K–5 experiences and progresses to include constructing explanations and designing solutions supported by multiple sources of evidence consistent with scientific ideas, principles, and theories.

- Undertake a design project, engaging in the design cycle, to construct and/or implement a solution that meets specific design criteria and constraints.

### Disciplinary Core Ideas (DCI)

**ETS1.B: Developing Possible Solutions**

- There are systematic processes for evaluating solutions with respect to how well they meet the criteria and constraints of a problem.

### Technology and Engineering Practices (TEP)

#### Making and Doing

- Exhibits safe, effective ways of producing technological products, systems, and processes.

#### Systems Thinking

- Uses the systems model to show how parts of technological systems work together.

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**Pennsylvania Context:** Examples of Pennsylvania context include but are not limited to Pennsylvania Department of Labor & Industry regulations.

**Pennsylvania Career Ready Skills:** Explain to others one’s own strengths, needs, and preferences specific to a context.

**Connections to Other Standards Content and Practices**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Source</th>
<th>Possible Connections to Other Standard(s) or Practice(s)</th>
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| **PA Core Standards: Reading and Writing in Science and Technical Areas** | CC.1.2.3.G: Use information gained from text features to demonstrate understanding of a text.  
CC.1.2.4.G: Interpret various presentations of information within a text or digital source and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of text in which it appears.  
CC.1.2.5.G: Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.  
CC.1.4.3.V: Conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic.  
CC.1.4.4.V: Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.  
CC.1.4.5.V: Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.  
CC.1.4.3.W: Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories.  
CC.1.4.4.W: Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.  
CC.1.4.5.W: Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources. |
| **PA Core Standards and Practices: Math** | MP.5: Use appropriate tools strategically. |
| **Integrated Standards for Science, Environment & Ecology, and Technology & Engineering Standards Grades K–12** | N/A |