

CHAP 8-2 *Founding Fathers* GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

II. CHALLENGES/COMPROMISES

GREAT COMPROMISE

(CONNECTICUT COMPROMISE)

• IDEA OF **SHERMAN**

1) SENATE - **EQUAL # OF VOTES** (elect by state legislature)

2) HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES **ACCORDING TO STATE POPULATION**

A. REPRESENTATION
(VOTES PER STATE)

II. CHALLENGES OF THE CONSTITUTION CONVENTION

B. SLAVERY ISSUE
(SLAVES COUNTED AS PEOPLE)

THREE - FIFTHS
COMPROMISE
• SLAVES $\frac{3}{5}$ TAXATION
 $\frac{3}{5}$ REPRESENTATION

SLAVE TRADE COMPROMISE
• CONGRESS COULD NOT BAN SLAVE TRADE UNTIL 1808

VIRGINIA PLAN FAVORED LARGE STATES

LEGISLATURE

- **2** HOUSE(S)
- REP BY **POPULATION**
- LOWER HOUSE ELECTED BY **PEOPLE**
- UPPER HOUSE ELECTED BY **LOWER HOUSE**

ROLES OF **3** BRANCHES

- L: **CREATE LAWS**
- E: **ENFORCE LAWS**
- J: **INTERPRET LAWS**

IDEA OF **MADISON**

SYSTEM OF **CHECKS and BALANCES**

NEW JERSEY PLAN

LEGISLATURE

- **1** HOUSE(S)
- **1** VOTE FOR EACH STATE
- ELECTED BY **STATE LEGISLATURES**
- **3** BRANCHES
- IDEA OF: **PATERSON**

FAVORED SMALL STATES

NORTH

- SLAVES WERE NOT **CITIZENS**
- SLAVES SHOULD NOT BE COUNTED FOR **REPRESENTATION**
- SLAVES SHOULD BE COUNTED FOR **TAXATION**
- SLAVERY SHOULD BE **BANNED** IN REST OF NATION

SOUTH

- SOUTH HAD MORE **SLAVES** THAN NORTH
- SLAVES SHOULD NOT BE COUNTED FOR **TAXATION**
- SLAVES SHOULD BE COUNTED FOR **REPRESENTATION**
- "RIGHT TO **IMPORT** SLAVES SHOULD BE **UNTOUCHED**"
- **FAVORED SLAVE TRADE**